Poster Session B
Sunday, October 26, 2014
8:00 AM – 6:00 PM
[Poster board numbers not included]

Top 8 Abstracts (Day 2) Spotlight Session

Quantitative Benefit-Risk Assessment of the Quadrivalent HPV Vaccine for the Prevention of Anal Cancer in Males – Results [393]
  Lydie Marcelon, Thomas Verstraeten, Geraldine Dominiak-Felden, François Simondon. (France)

Application of Targeted Maximum Likelihood Estimation in Pharmacoepidemiology [394]
  Menglan Pang, Tibor Schuster, Kristian B Filion, Maria Eberg, Robert W Platt. (Canada)

Incidence of Gastrointestinal Perforation among Patients with Crohn’s Disease and Those Patients Dispensed with Anti-TNF Therapy [395]
  Xiaofeng Zhou, Yun Gu, Sundaresan Murugesan, Andrew Bate. (United States)

Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura After Seasonal Influenza Vaccination [396]
  Chunfu Liu, Laura Polakowski, Hozefa A Divan, Yun Lu, Hector Izurieta, Nandini Selvam. (United States)

30-Year Mortality Following Venous Thromboembolism: A Population-Based Cohort Study [397]
  Kirstine K Søgaard, Morten Schmidt, Lars Pedersen, Erzsébet Horváth-Puhó, Henrik T Sørensen. (Denmark)

Malignant Diseases in Swedish Person with Haemophilia-A Longitudinal Registry Study [398]
  Susanna Lövdahl1, Karin M Henriksson, Fariba Baghai, Margareta Holmström, Erik Berntorp, Jan Astermark. (Sweden)

The Risk of Malignant Melanoma among Patients with Multiple Sclerosis [399]
  Made Wenten, Sarah Gheuens, Sandra Richman, Susan Eaton, Li Li, Anne Dilley. (United States)

Combining Information from an Electronic Healthcare Database and Spontaneous Reporting Database for Enhancing Signal Detection [400]
  Alexandra C Pacurarui, Preciosa M Coloma, Gianluca Trifiro, Sabine M Straus, Martijn Schuemie, Rosa Gini, Ron Herings, Giampiero Mazzaglia, Gino Picelli, Lorenza Stefani, Lars Pedersen, Johan van der Lei, Miriam Sturkenboom. (Netherlands)

Adherence

Preventable Drug Related Problems and Factors That Affect Heart Failure Treatment at Maharaj Nakorn Chiangmai Hospital [401]
  Poukwan Arunmanakul, Thanisa Kritsadathan, Thanyaluk Poominrat, Rungsrit Kanjanavanit. (Thailand)

Association between Generic Substitution and Refill Adherence to ACE-Inhibitors - Analysing the Impact of Using Multiple Medications [402]
  Pernilla Jonsson, Anna K Jönsson, Eva Lesén, Ann Charlotta Mårdby, Karolina Andersson Sundell. (Sweden)

Effect of a Medication Adherence Program for Long-Acting Injectable Atypical Antipsychotics on Adherence and Psychiatric Hospitalizations [403]
Frederic Rouillon, Jessica J Jalbert, Bernard Astruc, Michel Rossignol, Franck Bayle, Benoît David, Ryma Bennoune, Bernard Avouac, Lucien Abenhaim, Lamiae Grimaldi-Bensouda. (United States)

Associations between Generic Switch and Adherence - Do Patients’ Discomfort, Need of Information and Concerns about Medicine Influence Adherence: A Combined Cross-Sectional Questionnaire and Register Study [404]
Jette Rathe, Dorte E Jarbøl, René dePont Christensen, Morten Andersen, Jens Søndergaard. (Denmark)

Physician Adherence to Antihypertensive Drug Treatment Guidelines and Cost of Antihypertensive Drugs in Indian Setting [405]
Kapil Gudala, Dipika Bansal, Anil Bhansali. (India)

Predictive Validity of Four Self-Reported Measures of Medication Adherence in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes [406]
Arsène Zongo, Line Guénette, Jocelyne Moisan, Jean-Pierre Grégoire. (Canada)

Evaluation of Adherence To Therapy in Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease [407]
Smita Sontakke, Ritu Budania, Chaitali Bajait, Kavita Jaiswal, Sonali Pimpalkhute. (India)

Factors Affecting the Regular Admission of Statins (according to the Register PROFILE) [408]
Sergey Yu Martsevish, Oleg V Gaisenok, Alexandr V Zagrebelniy. (Russian Federation)

Barriers to Medication Adherence among Outpatients in Jos University Teaching Hospital [409]
Rachel U Odesanya, Ngozi Oragwu. (Nigeria)

A Medicines List Is a Simple Tool to Improve Adherence [410]
Yeqin Zuo, Leanne Atkins, Stephen Morrell, James Reeve. (Australia)

Association between Adherence to Secondary Prevention Therapies and Mortality in Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI) [411]
Tzu-Chi Liu, Yea-Huei Kao Yang, Ching-Lan Cheng, Cheng-Han Lee. (Taiwan)

The Investigation of Potential Prescription Medications Waste in a Medical Center: A Pilot Study [412]
Yi-Jung Chiang, Yen-Yu Hsieh, Wen-Hsin Chan, Yi-Syuan Lai, Su-Yu Chien. (Taiwan)

HIV/AIDS Clinical Care Program Certification International: Pharmaceutical Care Model Established and Efficacy Analysis [413]
Shiu-Shiang Lin, Chun-Eng Liu, Yuan-Meng Liu, Su-Yu Chien. (Taiwan)

Pharmacist-Led Educational Interventions to Improve Inhalation Technique in Pediatric Asthma Patients [414]
Hsin-Lien Lin, Sock-Ping Ng, Chien-Hui Chen, Su-Yu Chien. (Taiwan)

Self-Reported Adherence To Antiretroviral Therapy in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Meta-Analysis [415]
Obinna Ikechukwu Ekwunife, Charles Ebuka Okafor. (Nigeria)

Spotlight Session Adherence SIG

Enriching Persistence Prediction Models Using Prior Adherence and Empirically Selected Claims Data Components [416]
Hiraku Kumamaru, Joshua J Gagne, Robert J Glynn, Soko Setoguchi, Sebastian Schneeweiss. (United States)

Persistence to Osteoporosis Drugs Following an Incident Osteoporotic Fracture: the PREFRAC Study [417]
Corinne Klop, Paco MJ Welsing, Jetty A Overbeek, Patrick C Souverein, Hubert GM Leufkens, Johannes WJ Bijlsma, Frank de Vries. (Netherlands)
Efficacy and Content Analysis of Adherence Interventions to Enhance Oral Antidiabetic Adherence (OAD) in Adults with Type 2 Diabetes: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis [418]
Hervé Tchala Vignon Zomahoun, Marian deBruin, Laurence Guillaumie, Jocelyne Moisan, Jean-Pierre Grégoire, Norma Perez, Lydi-Anne Vézina-Im, Line Guénette. (Canada)

The Impact of Two Consecutive Prescription Charges on Adherence to Chronic Medications in the Irish General Medical Services Population [419]
Sarah-Jo Sinnott, Stephen Byrne, Noel Woods, Helen Whelton. (Ireland)

The Influence of Anxiety and Depression on Barriers to Antiretroviral Treatment Adherence Reported by People Living with HIV in Brazil [420]
Celline C Almeida, Maria das Graças B Ceccato, Maria Inês B Nemes, Mark DC Guimaraes, Francisco A Acurcio. (Brazil)

Association between the Medicare Part D Coverage Gap and Non-Adherence to Hormonal Treatment for Breast Cancer [421]
Joel Swerdel, Kitaw Demissie, Kim Hirshfield, Sheenu Chandwani. (United States)

Erratic or Poor Psychiatric Medications Adherence and Prescribed Antipsychotics: Prime Components in a Clinical Prediction Rule for Suicide Attempt in Major Depressive Disorder Individuals [422]
Chidchanok Ruengorn, Wilaiwan Chongruksut. (Thailand)

The Discrepancy of Perceived Medication Use Patterns among the Elderly from Patient-Related and Health Professionals’ Perspectives [423]
Hsiang-Wen Lin. (Taiwan)

Benefit Risk Assessment, Communication and Evaluation

Consumption of Rosiglitazone and Pioglitazone Following Safety Warnings – A Time Series Intervention Analysis in Portugal [424]
Carla Torre, Marta Gomes, José Guerreiro. (Portugal)

Safety of Azithromycin Therapy in Patients with High Cardiovascular Risk. A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials [425]
Ziyad S Almalki, Jeff J Guo. (United States)

Prevalence and Antimicrobial Resistance Pattern of Community Acquired Pathogens Against Beta Lactam Antibiotics Isolated from Residents of Holy Makkah, Saudi Arabia [426]
Abdul Haseeb, Hani Saleh Faidah, Abdul Rehman Bakhsh, Abrar Al Anazi, Weam Clinton, Nada Bogus, Mahmood Essam Uddin Raggal. (Saudi Arabia)

Prevalence and Antimicrobial Resistance Pattern of Community Acquired Pathogens Against Aminoglycoside and Quinolones, Isolated from 2 Emergency Settings from Multinational Patients, Holy Makkah, Saudi Arabia [427]
Abdul Haseeb, Hani Saleh Faidah, Abdul Rehman Bakhsh, Maab Khalid Sultan, Maram Al Anazi, Fatima Al Juhani, Mahmood Essam Uddin Raggal. (Saudi Arabia)

A Meta-Analysis of the Harms Associated with the Novel Oral Anticoagulants (NOACs) for Stroke Prevention in Atrial Fibrillation (AF) and the Treatment of Venous Thromboembolism (VTE) in the Elderly [428]
Manuj Sharma, Victoria R Cornelius, Jignesh P Patel, J Graham Davies, Mariam Molokhia. (United Kingdom)

The Bleeding Risk with Warfarin-Based Antithrombotic Regimen among Acute Coronary Syndrome Patients with Atrial Fibrillation [429]
Lai Yi-Shan, Cheng Ching-Lan, Yea-Huei Kao Yang, Ping-Yen Liu. (Taiwan)

Increased Bleeding Risk of Dabigatran Usage in Patient with Renal Impairment [430]
Tzu -Yu Lin, Chi-Hua Chen, Yu-Jr Lin, Cheng-Hung Lee. (Taiwan)
Low Body Mass Index Predictor for Dabigatran Related-Bleeding [431]
Tzu-Yu Lin, Chi-Hua Chen, Kuo-Chun Hung, Ming-Shien Wen, Cheng-Hung Lee. (Taiwan)

Improving the Use of Lipid Lowering Treatment in Primary Prevention: A Randomized Clinical Trial [432]
Yolima Cossio, Eduardo Hermosilla, Francesc Fina, Daniel Prieto-Alhambra, Bonaventura Bolíbar. (Spain)

Estimate of Venous Thromboembolism and Related-Deaths Attributable to the Use of Combined Oral Contraceptives in France [433]
Aurore Tricotel, Fanny Raguideau, Cedric Collin, Mahmoud Zureik. (France)

Are ECG Monitoring Recommendations before Prescription of QT Prolonging Drugs Applied in Daily Practice? The Example of Haloperidol [434]
Miriam Warnier, Frans Rutten, Patrick Souverein, Arno Hoes, Anthonious de Boer, Marie De Bruin. (Netherlands)

Interferon β and Rate of Hospitalization Due to Infections among Multiple Sclerosis Patients [435]
Cynthia Jones, Jawad Hasan, Jin Wang, Gary Bloomgren. (United States)

Proportionality between Adverse Events Identified in Spontaneous Reporting Databases and Population-Based Estimates of Drug Exposure [436]
Joseph Kim, Marion Gaskin, David Prieto-Merino, Wilhelmine Meeraus, Andrew Thomson, Adam Collier, Stephen JW Evans. (United Kingdom)

Health Care Professionals’ Knowledge and Attitudes of Drug Benefits and Risks in Africa [437]
Derbew F Berhe, Katja Taxis, Flora M Haaijer-Ruskamp, Peter GM Mol. (Netherlands)

Used of Potentially Inappropriate Medications among Older Outpatient with Long-Term Prescription at a Medical Center in Taiwan [438]
Huei-Chao Lee, Min-Ling Tsai, Kuo-Jen Lee, Mao-Chung Weng, Shiuuan-Chih Chen. (Taiwan)

Validation of a Refined Health Related Quality of Life Comorbidity Index in Populations through Cross-Sectional Surveys [439]
Huang-tz Ou, Steven R Erickson. (Taiwan)

Risk Factors of Colistin Nephrotoxicity and Severe Nephrotoxicity in the Clinical Setting [440]
Shin-Woo Kim, Hyun-Ha Chang, Su-Jung Kim, Jong-Myung Lee. (Republic of Korea)

Anti-Tuberculosis Drug Induced Liver Injury in a Regional Hospital [441]
Shu-Tzu Chen, Sheng-Kang Huang. (Taiwan)

Safety Information, Boxed Warning, and Contraindications in Drug Labeling: A Comparison of the USA, the UK, and Canada [442]
Joud K Alfraih, Lama S Alfehaid, Hisham S Aljadhey, Thamir M Allshammari. (Saudi Arabia)

Deployment and Evaluation of the Doctor-Consulting System for Home-Care Cases (DSHC) in a Medical Center [443]
Yun-Chia Chang, Mei-Jr Huang, Shih-Jung Huang, Jung-Chuan Ko, Chun-Yu Wan. (Taiwan)

Inappropriate Prescribing Defined By Start and STOPP Criteria and Association with Adverse Drug Events in Elderly Hospitalized Patients [444]
Mohd Tauqif Azmy, Mathumalar Loganathan, Yahaya Hassan, Noorul Afidza Muhammad, Christopher Lee, Azmillah Rosman. (Malaysia)

How the Transparency Data Regulations Are Changing the Communication Regarding Benefit-Risk of Medications [445]
Sylvie Tomczyk. (United States)
Useability of Harm Profile Data in Product Descriptions: A Comparison between the US and Europe [446]
Victoria R Cornelius, Kun Liu, Janet Peacock, Manuj Sharma, Odile Sauzet. (United Kingdom)

Evaluation of the Value of Web Data for Detecting Drug Adverse Events [447]
Mei S Duh, Pierre Cremieux, Marc Van Audenhrode, Francis Vekeman, Paul Karner, Philippe Giguere-Duval, Yongling Xiao, Joe Damron, Paul Greenberg. (United States)

A Regulators’ Challenge: the Transfer of New Scientific Knowledge into Regulatory Practice. The Example of PROTECT [448]
Xavier Kurz, Peter Arlett. (United Kingdom)

Study of Medication Errors Which May Occur in the Process of Electronic Prescription and Dispensing Using Failure Mode and Effects Analysis (FMEA) [449]
Massoud Toussi, Hélène Berthelot, Gérard Simon. (France)

Spotlight Session- Benefit Risk Assessment, Communication and Evaluation (BRACE) SIG

Quantitative Benefit-Risk Assessment of the Quadrivalent HPV Vaccine for the Prevention of Anal Cancer in Males – Method [450]
Thomas Verstraeten, François Simondon, Geraldine Dominiak-Felden, Lydie Marcelon. (Belgium)

The Application of the Columbia Classification Algorithm of Suicide Assessment (C-CASA) Algorithm to Evaluate Suicidal Ideation and Behaviour Within a Post-Authorisation Safety Study [451]
Deborah Layton, Nasser Qayum, Vicki Osborne, Miranda Davies, Saad AW Shakir. (United Kingdom)

Comparative Quantitative Benefit-Risk Assessment of High- and Low-Dose Methylprednisolone in Multiple Sclerosis Relapse Management [452]
Ola Caster, I Ralph Edwards. (Sweden)

Simulation Modelling for Quantitative Benefit Risk: An Example of Comparative Harm for Glaucosa Treatment [453]
Andrew Maguire, Francisco J de Abajo. (United Kingdom)

Effectiveness of Risk Minimisation Measures for Vandetanib in Canada: A Process and Outcome Evaluation [454]
Yola Moride, Michael Kozmenko, Francesco Salvo, Alia Yousif, Sarah Frise. (Canada)

The Timing of Safety Regulatory Decisions Compared with Cumulative Meta-Analysis’ Risk Estimates [455]
Carlos Alves, Ana F Macedo, Francisco Batel Marques. (Portugal)

A Unified Framework for Classification of Methods for Classification of Methods for Benefit-Risk Assessment [456]
Mehdi Najafzadeh, Sebastian Schneeweiss, Niteesh K Choudhry, Kate Bykov, Kristijan Kahler, Diane P Martin, Stephen Arcona, Joshua J Gagne. (United States)

Drug-Drug Interaction Alerts in Hospital Setting: Distribution, the Prevalence of Overrides, and Prescriber Determinants [457]
Tewodros Eguale, Diane L Seger, Sarah P Slight, Mary G Amato, Karen C Nanji, Nivethitha Maniam, Patricia C Dykes, Julie M Fiskio, David W Bates. (United States)

Comparative Effectiveness Research

Comparative Effectiveness Research of Metformin-Based Oral Hypoglycemic Therapy in Taiwan’s Population-Based Database [458]
Huang-Tz Ou, Yen-Ting Chen. (Taiwan)

Effect of Body Mass Index on Choice of Initiating Diabetes Therapies [459]
Mugdha N Gokhale, John B Buse, Til Sturmer. (United States)
Clinical Evaluation of Tigecycline in the Treatment of Nosocomial Infection in a Hospital in Taiwan [460]
Man-Tzu M Wu, Hsiang-Yin Chen, Li-Na Kuo, Kuei-Ju Cheng. (Taiwan)

Therapeutic Drug Monitoring and Pharmacogenetic Study of HIV-Infected Ethnic Chinese Receiving Nevirapine -Containing Antiretroviral Therapy [461]
Jin-Han Yang, Chien-Ching Hung, Ching-Hua Kuo, Bing-Ru Wu, Sue-Yo Tang, Wen-Chun Liu, Sui-Yuan Chang, Shu-Wen Lin. (Taiwan)

Use of Granulocyte Colony-Stimulating Factor and Neutropenic Events among Breast Cancer and Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Patients [462]
Wan-Ting Lin, Tsun-Jen Wen, Shao-Chin Chiang, Li-Juan Shen, Fei-Yuan Hsiao. (Taiwan)

A Retrospective Study of the Liver Transplantation Recipients for Finding Risk Factors of Post-Transplant Metabolic Syndrome (PTMS) [463]
Kazuyuki Niki, Mayumi Hamada, Taizo Murata, Yasushi Matsumura, Hiroaki Nagano, Toshinori Ito, Eisuko Uejima. (Japan)

Inverse-Probability-of-Selection Weighting of Rich Subsample Data Provides Informed Estimates of Treatment Effects for a Larger Sample [464]
Alan R Ellis, M Alan Brookhart. (United States)

Drug Safety Monitoring with a Self-Controlled Design and Time-Trend Adjustments Using Dabigatran and Warfarin as an Example [465]
Shirley V Wang, Joshua J Gagne, Sebastian Schneeweiss. (United States)

Aspirin for Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease in Diabetes Mellitus – A Retrospective Cohort Study in Taiwan [466]
Ching-Ying Huang, Shun-Jin Lin, Wei-Hua Chen. (Taiwan)

Association between Statin Use and Cardiovascular Mortality Decline at the Population Level in the Netherlands 1994-2010 [467]
Maarten J Bijlsma, Fanny Janssen, Jens HJ Bos, Pieter Willem Kamphuisen, Stijn Vansteelandt, Eelko Hak. (Netherlands)

Association between eGFR Decline and JNC7 Concordant Antihypertensive Treatment [468]
Christopher G Rowan, Jeffrey A Spaeder. (United States)

Comparative Efficacy and Safety of New Oral Anticoagulants Versus Vitamin K Antagonists: Rationale, Design and Baseline Characteristics of the NACORA-BR Observational Study [469]
Géric Maura, Pierre-Olivier Blotiere, Kim Bouillon, Cécile Billionnet, Philippe Ricordeau, François Alla, Mahmoud Zureik. (France)

Systematic Review of of Kudiezi Injection for Acute Cerebral Infarction [470]

Comparative Effectiveness of Different Oral Antibiotics Regimens for Treatment of Urinary Tract Infection in Outpatient Settings-A Cohort Study on National Healthcare Administrative Database [471]
Chien-Chang Lee, Meng-tse Gabriel Lee, Shih-Hao Lee, Tse-Chih Chou. (Taiwan)

Looking Both Ways Before Using the Disease Risk Score (DRS): Performance of the DRS in a Cohort with Known Selection Bias [472]
Mina Tadrous, Muhammad M Mamdani, David N Juurlink, Murray D Krahn, Linda E Lévesque, Suzanne M Cadarette. (Canada)

Effect of Conventional Enzyme-Inducing Antiepileptic Drugs on Cancer Mortality and Survival: An Exposed-Unexposed Study of Carcinoma Breast and Glioblastoma Multiforme [473]
Gagandeep Singh, Ley Sander, Gail Bell. (India)
Effectiveness, Tolerability and Impact on Quality of Life of Interventions Used for the Management of Patients with Chronic Low Back Pain [474]
Chirag S Shah, Dipika Bansal, Babita Ghai. (India)

Anticonvulsants or Antidepressants in Combination Pharmacotherapy for the Treatment of Neuropathic Pain in Cancer Patients: A Meta-Analysis [475]
Jia Guan, Shiro Tanaka, Koji Kawakami. (Japan)

Medication and Risk of Rehospitalization in Bipolar Disorder: A Nationwide Cohort Study [476]
Johan Reutfors, Jari Tiihonen, Lena Brandt, Louise Scheen, Antti Tanskanen, Morten Andersen, Robert Bodén. (Sweden)

Proton-Pump Inhibitors Do Not Impair (and May Modestly Help) Metformin’s Effectiveness [477]
James H Flory, Kevin Haynes, Charles E Leonard, Sean Hennessy. (United States)

Preference-Based Instrumental Variable (IV) Methods in the Comparative Effectiveness of Osteoporosis (OP) Medications in Women with Postmenopausal Osteoporosis (PMO) Using the MarketScan Database [478]
Jane S Der, M Alan Brookhart, Fei Xue. (United States)

Effect of Anti-Inflammatory Treatment on Depression and Side Effects: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Randomized Clinical Trials [479]
Ole Koehler, Michael Benros, Merete Nordsentoft, Ole Mors, Jesper Krogh. (Denmark)

Comparison of Re-Hospitalization and Emergency Room Visit Patterns Among Patients with Schizophrenia Receiving Paliperidone Palmitate or Oral Atypical Antipsychotics in an Inpatient Setting [480]
Marie-Hélène Lafeuille, Amanda Grittner, Erik Muser, John Fastenau, Mei Sheng Duh, Patrick Lefebvre. (Canada)

Vildagliptin Efficacy in Combination with Metformin for Early Treatment of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus (VERIFY) [482]
Wayne Huey-Herng Sheu, Stefano D Prato, James Foley, Wolfgang Kothny, Plamen Kozlovski, Pávú Palladánius, Michael Stumvoll, David R Matthews. (Taiwan)

Exploring the Factors Associated with Self-Report of Health Status among the Elderly Diagnosed with Chronic Respiratory Diseases in Taiwan [483]
Ching-Yuan Chang, Shan-Chieh Wu, Wei-Erh Cheng, Hsiang-Wen Lin. (China)

Comparative Treatment Failure Rates of Respiratory Fluoroquinolones in the Treatment of Community-Acquired Pneumonia: An Analysis of National Representative Claims Database [484]
Chien-Chang Lee, Meng-tse Gabriel Lee, Shih-Hao Lee, Tse-Chih Chou. (Taiwan)

Urinary Albumin Secretion in Type 2 Diabetes Patients (T2DM) with Albuminuria Treated with Sitagliptin as Add-On Therapy to Metformin: A Real-World Data Study [485]
Cheli Melzer Cohen, Gabriel Chadick, Avraham Karasik, Larry Radican, Shengsheng Yu, Bernd Voss, Offer Sharon, Noga Gadir, Kimberley Brodovicz, Varda Shalev, Harvey Katzef, Kaan Tuncli. (Israel)

Use of High Dimensional Propensity Scores to Control for Confounding in Assessing the Association between Bone Density Screening and Hip Fracture Risk [486]
Jie Zhang, Jeffrey R Curtis, Hong Zhao, Luqin Deng, Kenneth G Saag, Meredith L Kilgore, Paul Muntner, Nicole C Wright, Elizabeth Delzell. (United States)
On the Use of Propensity Score Method in Case of Rare Exposure [487]
   David Hajage, Yann De Rycke, Florence Tubach. (France)

Marginal Structural Model Simulation: the Effect of Omitting a Variable from the Outcome Model When It Is Present in the Numerator Model [488]
   Alan R Ellis, M Alan Brookhart. (United States)

Developing Alerting Thresholds for Active Drug Safety Monitoring [489]
   Grace Wangge, Sebastian Schneeweiss, Robert J Glynn, Joshua J Gagne. (United States)

Cognitive Health, Willingness to Live, and Social Support but Not Physical Function May Be the Source of Healthy User Bias [490]
   Soko Setoguchi, Lauren Williams, Chih-Ying Chen, Monera Wong, Melissa Clard, Winson Cheung, Edward Chia-Cheng Lai. (United States)

Value of Information Methods for Choice of Study Design [491]
   Drew G Levy, David C Norris. (United States)

Outcomes of Outpatient Integrated Medical Care Services across Times in a Medical Center [492]
   Hsiang-Wen Lin, Chih-Hsueh Lin, Chin-Kan Chang, Che-Yi Chou, Pin-Ting Chao, Chia-Nuan Hsu, Ling-Yu Chang, Yow-Wen Hsieh, Jui Sung Hung, Wen-Liang Huang, Der-Yang Cho. (Taiwan)

ENCePP-HTA Working Group 2014 Survey of Members Experience in Conducting Research to Support HTA [493]
   Kevin Blake, Massoud Toussi, Xavier Kurz, Yvonne Lis, Vera Ehrenstein, Nawab Qizilbash, Nicholas Moore. (United Kingdom)

Medication Safety Improvement in Patients Transferred from Emergency Room to Medical Wards by Initiating Medication Reconciliation [494]
   Chia-Lin Lin, Chi-Hui Lee, Chin-Lon Lin, Ning-Sheng Lai, Mei-Hua Chuang. (Taiwan)

The Effectiveness Evaluation of Lasix, Albumin, and Both Used in Liver Disease Patients with Ascites [495]
   Chiu-Ju Chen, Hey-Yu Wang. (Taiwan)

Spotlight Session- Comparative Effectiveness Research (CER) SIG

Accounting for Treatment Complexity in Propensity Score Estimation: Case Study From T2DM [496]
   Mary E Ritchey, Yong Chen, Michele L Jonsson Funk, Kimberly G Brodovich. (United States)

A Propensity Score Matched Cohort Study to Measure the Effects of Orlistat or Bariatric Surgery on Health Outcomes in a General UK Population Sample [497]
   Ian J Douglas, Krishnan Bhaskaran, Rachel L Batterham, Liam Smeeth. (United Kingdom)

Indirect Comparison of Meta-Analysis Findings on Adverse Treatment Outcomes: Impact of Trial Heterogeneity and Effect Measure Selection [498]
   Aaron J Katz, Michael A Kelsh, Bin Yao, Dominik D Alexander, Deborah Arrindell, Douglas L Weed. (United States)

Comparative Effectiveness of Contemporary Adjuvant Chemotherapy Options among Older Rectal Cancer Patients [499]
   Jennifer L Lund, Hanna K Sanoff, Til Sturmer. (United States)

Reduced Mortality in Thai Peritoneal Dialysis Patients Using Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors or Angiotensin Receptor Blockers: A Propensity Score Analysis [500]
   Surapon Nochaiwong, Chidchanok Ruengorn, Setthapon Panyathong, Yuraporn Kaisuwan, Sirisak Nanta. (Thailand)

Incidence of Diabetes Complications in Patients on Insulin Analogues Against Those on Human Insulin [501]
Rosa Gini, Giuseppe Roberto, Francesco Cipriani, Giuseppe Seghieri, Paolo Francesconi, Francesco Lapi. (Italy)

Radiographic and Endoscopic Diagnostic Workup around Initiation of Oral Bisphosphonates [502]
Xiaojuan Li, Yong Chen, Mugdha Gokhale, Julie Chandler, Annie McNeil, Cynthia J Girman, Til Stürmer. (United States)

Using Refill Information to Improve the Performance of Preference-Based Instrumental Variables [503]
Jane S Der, M Alan Brookhart, Cathy Critchlow, Vamsidhar Goli, Fei Xue. (United States)

Classical Pharmacoepidemiology

The Impact of Insulin Glargine vs. Human Insulin Use on Cancer Incidence [504]
Anne S Geier, Ina Wellmann, Jürgen Wellmann, Jessica M Franklin, Hiltraud Kajüter, Oliver Heidinger, Georg Hempel, Hans-Werner Hense. (Germany)

Acute Pancreatitis in Type 2 Diabetic Patients Treated with Dipeptidyl Peptidase-4 (DPP-4) Inhibitor: A Population-Based Nested Case-Control Study [505]
Hsin-Chun Chou, Wen-Wen Chen, Fei-Yuan Hsiao. (Taiwan)

Risk of Spontaneous Bacterial Peritonitis Associated with Gastric Acid Suppression [506]
Chien-Chang Lee, Yi-Hsian Lin, Shih-Hao Lee, Tzu-Ting Chen, Meng-tse Gabriel Lee. (Taiwan)

Negative Control Study on the Risk of Acute Myocardial Infarction Associated with the Use of Antibiotics Using a US Database [507]
Stephanie Tcherny-Lessenot, Yunxun Wang, Juhaeri Juhaeri, Xavier Kurz, Laurent Auclert, Patrick Caubel. (France)

Does Use of Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs Affect the Risk of Incident Active Tuberculosis Disease? A Nested Case Control Study on a National Health Claim Database [508]
Shih-hao Lee, Meng-tse Gabriel Lee, Yi-Hsian Lin, Chien-Chang Lee. (Taiwan)

Does Systemic Corticosteroids Use Increase the Risk of Incident Active Tuberculosis Disease? A Nested Case Control Study on a National Health Claim Database [509]
Meng-tse Lee, Yi-Hsian Lin, Shih-Hao Lee, Chien-Chang Lee. (Taiwan)

Mortality of Hydroxyethyl Starch Versus Dextran for Resuscitation in Intensive Care [510]
Lü-Hsuan Wu, Ching-Lan Cheng, Yea-Huei Kao Yang. (Taiwan)

Effect of Topical Steroids on the Eye [511]
Michael D Murray, Shanshan Li, Evgenia Teal, Corey H Whitley. (United States)

Severity of Stroke in Women Using Oral Contraceptives [512]
Klaus K Andersen, Tom S Olsen. (Denmark)

A Pilot Study on the Impact of Severe Photosensitivity Reactions Linked to Topical Ketoprofen in Europe [513]
Luigi Naldi, Simone Cazzaniga, Marie Laure Kurzinger, Laurent Auclert, Mario Gori. (Italy)

Bisphosphonate (BP) Treatment and Renal Impairment (RI) in Women with Postmenopausal Osteoporosis (PMO) in UK [514]
Fei Xue, Charles Wentworth, Paul Petraro. (United States)

Antipsychotic Drug and Seizure Risk among Patients with Psychotic or Mood Disorder in Taiwan [515]
Chi-Shin Wu, Sheng-Chang Wang, Shi-Kai Liu. (Taiwan)

An Observational Study of Upper Gastrointestinal Tract Bleeding Events in Patients Taking Duloxetine and Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDS): A Case-Control Analysis [516]
Hu Li, Yingkai Cheng, Jonna Ahl, Vladimir Skljarevski. (United States)

Fracture Risk among Depressed Patients Initiating SNRIs vs SSRIs Antidepressants [517]
Yi-han Sheu, Amy Lanteigne, Til Stürmer, Virginia Pate, Deborah Azrael, Matthew Miller.
(United States)

Lamotrigine and the Risk of Severe Cutaneous Adverse Drug Reactions: A Nationwide Cohort Study [518]
Chi-Hsun Chen, Edward Chia-Cheng Lai, Ching-Lan Cheng, Yea-Huei Yang Kao. (Taiwan)

Use of Low-Dose Aspirin and Prostate Cancer Risk [519]
Charlotte Skriver, Christian Dehlendorff, Michael Borre, Klaus Brasso, Henrik T Sørensen,
Klaus K Andersen, Søren Friis. (Denmark)

Anti-Epileptic Drug Prescriptions and Attempted and Completed Suicide in Young Adults [520]
Jesca Brouwer, Linda Wijlaars, Irene Petersen, Irwin Nazareth. (United Kingdom)

Association between Inhaled Corticosteroid Use and Diabetes & Other Endpoints in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) [521]
Robert W Flynn, Stuart Schembri, Adrian Hapca, Isla S Mackenzie, Thomas M MacDonald.
(United Kingdom)

Comparative Safety Profiles of Bevacizumab, Ranibizumab and Pegaptanib in the Treatment of Age-Related Macular Degeneration: the Analysis of the WHO Database of Adverse Drug Reactions [522]
Chiara Biagi, Valentino Conti, Marta Bonisolli, Mauro Melis, Elena Buccellato, Anna Covezzoli, Roberta Amato, Linda Pazzi, Mauro Venegoni, Alberto Vaccheri, Domenico Motola. (Italy)

Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Patients with Schizophrenia in the United States [523]
Nadia Foskett, Suellen Curkendall, Nicole Princic, Gregory Lenhart, Bogdan Balas, Smiljana Milosavljevic-Ristic. (United Kingdom)

Diabetes Drugs and Acute Pancreatitis: A Systematic Review of Observational Studies [524]
Lorna Hazell, Manel Pladevall-Vila, Lorenza Scotti, Giorgia De Berardis, Cristina Varas-Lorenzo, Susana Perez-Gutham, Miriam Sturkenboom, Saad Shakir. (United Kingdom)

Total Cholesterol Level and Risk of Gastrointestinal Bleeding for Patient Taking Warfarin [525]
Dahye Shin, Jin Soo Lee, Dukyong Yoon, Rae Woong Park. (Republic of Korea)

The Risk of Acute Asthmatic Attacks Associated with Different Dosage Forms of Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs: A Self-Controlled Case Series Study [526]
Yoshinori Takeuchi, Shingo Higa, Ayumi Endo, Kazuhiro Matsui, Shinichi Watanabe. (Japan)

Adverse Drug Reactions in Hospitalized Patients: A Comparative Study of Intensive Care and General Care Units [527]
Joo-Hee Kim, Seung Hun Jang, Sunghoon Park, Yong Il Hwang, Ki-Suck Jung. (Republic of Korea)

Potential Drug-Drug Interactions in Oncology Patients Receiving Anti-Cancer Drugs in a Tertiary Medical Centre in Taiwan [528]
Chin-Chin Ho, Chen-Chang Yang, Yuch-Ching Chou. (Taiwan)

Psychiatric Health Care Utilisation and Related Costs in Newly Diagnosed Patients with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) in Quebec (Canada) [529]
Caroline Croteau, Laurent Mottron, Marc Dorais, Jean-Éric Tarride, Sylvie Perreault. (Canada)

Pharmacovigilance

The Positive False Discovery Rate Method to Control the Multiplicity Problem in Pharmacovigilance: the SAFEGUARD Project [530]
Lorenza Scotti, Silvana A Romio, Antonella Zambon, Lorna Hazell, Niklas Schmedt, Miriam Sturkenboom, Giovanni Corrao. (Italy)

Rifampicin-Associated with Thrombocytopenia in Dose Dependent Manner during Pulmonary Tuberculosis Treatment: A Case Report [531]
Sen Mei Chen, Chen Szu Lai, Ping Ya Wang, Hao Chih Hung, Ling Hui Chen, Hua Chi Chen. (Taiwan)

Drug Induced Liver Injury during TB Treatment in Indonesia [532]
JA Thobari, DA Perwitasari, UA Mulyani. (Indonesia)

Utility of Social Media Surveillance for Drug Safety and Signal Detection Purposes [533]
Brian Dreyfus, Jaidev Dasgupta, Andres Gomez-Caminero. (United States)

Exploring Adverse Event Reporting Patterns of Newly Approved Anti-Cancer Drugs in the Japanese Adverse Drug Event Report (JADER) Database [534]
Shinichi Matsuda, Kenji Hamada, Kotonari Aoki. (Japan)

Bisphosphonate Therapy and Osteonecrosis of the Jaw: A Case/Non-Case Study in the French National Pharmacovigilance Database [535]
Paul de Boissieu, Malak Abou Taam, Marie-Paule Roux, Lukshe Kanagaratnam, Thierry Trenque. (France)

Dopamine Agonists: Time Pattern of Adverse Effects Reporting in Australia [536]
Samantha A Hollingworth, Treasure McGuire, David Pache, Mervyn J Eadie. (Australia)

Analysis of Safety Profiles between Iodinated Contrast Media and Anaphylaxis Based on Korea Adverse Event Reporting System [537]
Yeonju Woo, Sooyoun Chung, Byung-Joo Park. (Republic of Korea)

Knowledge, Perception Attitude About Adverse Drug Reaction (ADR) and ADR Reporting Among Pharmacy Students’ in Malaysian Private University [538]
Mohamed Shukry Zawahir, Rodgne Alexius Sultan, Mohd Fadli Mohd Asmani, Eddy Yusuf. (Sri Lanka)

Side Effects Associated with Antiretroviral Therapy (ART) in Nepal [539]
Shyam P Lohani, Punita Rimal, Prakash Panta. (Nepal)

Case Review of Hypersensitivity Reactions Associated with Platinum Antineoplastic Agents [540]
Pei-Tzu Lin, Ching-Ling Tai. (Taiwan)

Acute Topical β-Blocker Exposure in Asthma: Meta-Analysis of Controlled Clinical Trials [541]
Daniel R Morales, Bruce Guthrie, Brian J Lipworth, Cathy Jackson, Tobias Dreischulte. (United Kingdom)

Cases of Anaphylaxis Associated with the Use of Drugs: Analysis of a Pharmacovigilance Database [542]
Diogo Mendes, Carlos Alves, Francisco Batel Marques. (Portugal)

Medications Prescribed and Occurrence of Falls in Inpatient Setting [543]
Ming-Fen Wu, Yen-Lin Chang, Wen-Shyong Liou, Sek-Kwong Poon, Li-Yin Chang. (Taiwan)

Common Causative Agents of Nephrotoxicity in a Regional Pharmacovigilance Center Based on an Academic Hospital in Korea, 2009-2013 [544]
Shin-Woo Kim, Hyun-Ha Chang, Su-Jung Kim, Jong-Myung Lee. (Republic of Korea)

Baseline Risk Factors for Cardiovascular Events: Differences between the USA and Russia in a Study Population of Combined Oral Contraceptive Users [545]
Suzanne Reed, Klaas Heinemann, Juergen Dinger. (Germany)
Improving Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Pharmacovigilance among Traditional Medicine Practitioners in Lagos State, Nigeria [546]
Ibrahim Oreagba, Khadija Ade-Abolade, Adeline Osakwe, Olayinka Ogunleye, Kazeem Oshikoya. (Nigeria)

Adverse Drug Event of Hospitalized Patients from Multi-Hospitals in Thailand [547]
Pramote Tragulpiankit, Narak Yeesoopan, Thida Ninsananda, AdCoPT Working Team, Busba Chindavijak, Suvatna Chulavatnatol, Usa Chaikledkaew, Tikumpon Uaviseswong. (Thailand)

Analysis in Adverse Reactions of Radiocontrast Agent Using Association Rule Mining in Regional Pharmacovigilance Center [548]
Gyeong Im Yu, Yoon Nyun Kim, Chang Sik Son, Hyeok Won Jang, Sang Hyon Kim, Dong Hoon Shin. (Republic of Korea)

Use of Social Media in Pharmacovigilance: Testing the Waters [549]
Preciosa M Coloma, Benus Becker, Erik van Mulligen, Jan A Kors. (Netherlands)

A Comparison of Active Adverse Event Surveillance Systems Worldwide [550]
Yu-Lin Huang, Jinhee Moon, Jodi B Segal. (United States)

Using New Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) in Pharmacovigilance: Results of a 2 Waves Survey Conducted in France in 2012 and 2013 [551]
Hubert Mechin, Benoit Martinet, Nathalie Beslay. (France)

MIHARI – Medical Information for Risk Assessment Initiative Year 5 [552]
Chieko Ishiguro, Ayumi Endo, Kazuhiro Matsui, Shinichi Watanabe. (Japan)

Adverse Reactions of Cardiovascular Drugs in Ukraine in 2011-2012 [553]
Oleksandr V Matvieiev, Olena I Koniaieva, Olena V Matvieieva. (Ukraine)

Are Patients Ready to Take Part in the Pharmacovigilance System – A Portuguese Preliminary Study Concerning Drug Reaction Reporting [554]
Cristiano F Matos, Florence Pam van Hunsel, João J Joaquim. (Netherlands)

Analysis of Adverse Drug Reactions in Hanyang Univ. Hospital Drug Safety Center [555]
Won Sun Jeon, Eun Jae Park, Kyoung Ok Lee, Hye Young Kwak. (Republic of Korea)

A Comparative Analysis of Adverse Drug Reactions: Pre- and Post Regional Pharmacovigilance Center in a Single Tertiary Hospital [556]
Young-Hee Nam, Hee-Joo Nam, Jeong-Eun Song, Dong-Sub Jeon, Hye-Won Lee, Soo-Keol Lee. (Republic of Korea)

Evaluation of Statistical Measures for Adverse Drug Interaction Surveillance [557]
Kristina Juhlin, Daniel Soeria-Atmadja, Bharat Thakrar, G Niklas Norén. (Sweden)

Study of Patients’ Potential as a Source for Spontaneous Reporting Systems in Bulgaria [558]
Kristina Lebanova, Ilko Getov. (Bulgaria)

Sample Size Calculations for Comparative Pharmacoepidemiology Surveillance Studies in Healthcare Databases [559]
Nicholas W Galwey, Michael C Irizarry, Ashley E Wivel, Jennifer B Christian, Marilyn A Metcalf. (United States)

Pharmacovigilance Reporting from Saudi Hospitals: Survey of Pharmacovigilance Coordinators [560]
Adel A Alharf, Saleh A Bawazir, Ali Alshahrani, Ghazi Saeed, Hisham Aljadhey. (Saudi Arabia)

Risk Management / Risk Minimisation/Communication

Potentially Inappropriate Medications Defined by STOPP Criteria on Nursing Home Residents of a Teaching Hospital in Taiwan [561]
Li-Chai Chen, Pei-Yu Chen, Jian-Cheng Li, Pili Chih-Min Mao. (Taiwan)
The Effectiveness Evaluation of CPOE Drug Alerting System in NSAIDs Prescription for Patients with Renal Impairment [562]
Ching-Yao Cheng, Ying-Mei Liu, Wen-Shyone Liou, Ming-Ju Wu. (Taiwan)

Evaluation of the Relationship between BMI, Body Fat Percentage and Waist to Hip Ratio in Healthy Educated Young Indians [563]
Dipika Bansal, Paleti S Ramakrishna. (India)

The Effectiveness of Varenicline Medication Guide for Conveying Safety Information to Patients: A 3-Year REMS Assessment Survey [564]
Kandace L Amend, Muhammad Younus, Kenneth R Petronis, Jingping Mo, Robert Gately, Cheryl Enger. (United States)

Real World Utilization and Management of Adverse Events in Patients Treated with Direct Acting Antivirals (DAAs) in a European Cohort of Chronic Hepatitis C (CHC) Patients [565]
Shirin Ahmed, Stephanie Chretin, T Christopher Mast. (United States)

Management of Drug-Drug Interaction Alerts for Clinical Decision Support in Outpatients [566]
Chien Hao Su, Chien Ning Hsu, Shu Chen Tsai, Yu Chin Lily Wang. (Taiwan)

Ten Years Retrospective Review of Legal Warnings in Thailand [567]
Pakawadee Sriphiromya. (Thailand)

Hypersensitivity Reactions to Andrographis Paniculata Reported to the Health Product Vigilance Center (HPVC) in Thailand [568]
Wimon Suwankesawong, Surasak Saokaew, Unchalee Persmuwan, Nathorn Chaiyakunapruk. (Thailand)

A Review on Quality Surveillance Results of Cosmetics in Taiwan [569]
Meng-Hsuan Chung, Wei-Sheng Huang, Yu-Chang Chang, Yu-Hsuan Chen, Ming-Shin Lee, Hwei-Fang Cheng. (Taiwan)

Conditional Approval from CHMP Is Associated with Increased Phase IV Epidemiology Study Commitments [570]
Philip A Spearpoint, Jack O Ziomek, Wenting Zhang, Banerjee K Anjan, Banerjee K Anjan. (United Kingdom)

The Effect of Acquisition with the Outcome of Marketing Authorization Applications of New Active Substances Submitted to the EMA [571]
Cornelis A Van den Bogert, Patrick C Souverein, Michelle Putzeist, Susan Janssen, Gerard H Koëter, Hubert GM Leufkens. (Netherlands)

Case Study on a Violation of the Pharmaceutical Affairs Act: Illegal Commission of the Packing Processing of Medicinal Products to a Food Factory [572]
Hui-Ling Chen, Yu-Ting Huang, Chyn-Liang Huang, Ming-Shin Lee, Hwei-Fang Cheng. (Taiwan)

Spotlight Session- Pregnancy SIG

Acid-Suppressive Drug Use during Pregnancy and the Risk of Atopic Dermatitis: A Crossover Study Within the Clinical Practice Research Database [573]
Bianca Mulder, Eelko Hak, Catharina CM Schuiling-Veninga, Tjalling W de Vries, Susan S Jick. (Netherlands)

Association between Antibiotic Use and Birth Defects Among Women Who Had Urinary Tract Infections in the First Trimester of Pregnancy [574]
Elizabeth Ailes, Suzanne Gilboa, Simerpal Gill, Cheryl Brousard, Krista Crider, RJ Berry, Tonia Carter, Charlotte Hobbs, Jennita Reehuis. (United States)

Lamotrigine Use in Pregnancy and Risk of Orofacial Cleft, an Update of EUROCAT Lamotrigine Study [575]
Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitor Use in First Trimester Pregnancy and Risk of Congenital Anomalies: A Register-Based Study in 12 European Countries [576]
Anthony Wemakor, Karen Casson, Ester Garne, Mariam Bakker, David Tucker, Babak Khoshnood, Vera Nelen, Mary O’Mahoney, Anna Pierini, Kari Klungsoyr, Mariam Gatt, Marie-Claude Addor, Anke Rissmann, Larraitz Arriola, Lolijke de Jong-van den Berg, Helen Dolk. (Netherlands)

Direct-from-Patient Information on Medication Use: PROTECT Pregnancy Study Results [577]
Nancy A Dreyer, Shahrul Mt-Isa, Jonathan L Richardson, Maja Laursen, Priscilla A Zetstra-van der Woude, Lolijke de Jong-van den Berg, Ana Jamry-Dziuria, Simon HL Thomas, Stella CF Blackburn. (United States)

Discontinuation of Antipsychotic Medication in Pregnancy: A Cohort Study [578]
Irene Petersen, Rachel L McCrea, David PJ Osborn, Vanessa Pinfold, Ruth Gilbert, Phil J Cowen, Irwin Nazareth. (United Kingdom)

Trends in the Use of Anti-Epileptic Drugs during Pregnancy in the Netherlands [579]
Eugene van Puijenbroek, Loes de Vries, Agnes Kant. (Netherlands)

Outcomes of Opioid Use in Pregnancy: A Danish Population-Based Study [580]
Mette Nørgaard, Sussie Antonsen, Malene S Nielsson, Deirdre J Murphy, Rikke B Nielsen, Sabine M Apelt, Henrik T Sørensen. (Denmark)

Medications in Pregnancy and Lactation

Birth Outcomes after Exposure to Mebendazole and Pyrvinium During Pregnancy – A Danish Nationwide Cohort Study [581]
Arendse Torp-Pedersen, Espen Jimenez-Solem, Henrik E Poulsen, Jon T Andersen. (Denmark)

NSAID Use during Pregnancy: Maternal Characteristics and Prescription Patterns. A Nationwide Cohort Study [582]
Vanja Cejvanovic, Espen Jimenez-Solem, Henrik Enghusen Poulsen, Jon Trarup Andersen. (Denmark)

Combining Adverse Perinatal and Pregnancy Outcomes Using a Latent Trait Model [583]
Xuerong Wen, Kimford J Meador, Joseph C Delaney, Xuefeng Liu, Jeffrey Roth, Rich Segal, Robert Egerman, Abraham Hartzema. (United States)

Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors and Congenital Heart Anomalies: Comparative Cohort Studies [584]
Irene Petersen, Stephen Evans, Louise Marston, Ruth Gilbert, Irwin Nazareth. (United Kingdom)

Lithium Prescribing during Pregnancy: A UK Primary Care Database Study [585]
Rachel L McCrea, Irwin Nazareth, David PJ Osborn, Steven Evans, Vanessa Pinfold, Phil J Cowen, Ruth Gilbert, Irene Petersen. (United Kingdom)

Parental Exposure to Folic Acid Antagonists During Reproductive Age in a National Sample [586]
Kitaw Demissie, Matthew Cvitanovich, Bijal Balsubramanian, Tefera Gezmu. (United States)

First Results of the Nationwide pREGnant Register in the Netherlands [587]
Eugene van Puijenbroek, Saskia Vorstenbosch, Agnes Kant. (Netherlands)

Validation of Major Congenital Malformations (MCMs) in Infants of Mothers with Chronic Inflammatory Arthritis (cIA) and Psoriasis (PsO) [588]
Wendy J Carman, Neil A Accortt, Li Zhou, Lauren Sanders, Yessenia T Bartley, Mary S Anthony, Cheryl Enger. (United States)

**Epidemiology of Pre-Existing Diabetes in Pregnancy from 2000-2006 among Medicaid Patients in 29 US States** [589]

Caitlin A Knox, Richard Segal, Almut G Winterstein. (United States)

**Internet Advertisement Methods Provide Highest Levels of Recruitment to a Pilot Study of Self-Reported Medication Use and Pregnancy Outcomes** [590]

Jonathan L Richardson, Simon HL Thomas, Sally Stephens, Anna Jamry, Anna Latos-Bielsksa, Priscilla A Zetstra-van der Woude, Lolkje TW de Jong-van den Berg, Maja Laursen, Shahrul Mt-Isa, Valerie Bigouret-Hliva, Nancy A Dreyer, Stella CF Blackburn. (United Kingdom)


Bianca Mulder, Nynke CM Schuiling-Veninga, Leonard P Morssink, Maarten J Bijlsma, Eugene van Puijenbroek, Jan G Aarnoudse, Eelko Hak, Tjalling W de Vries. (Netherlands)

**Creating a Pregnancy Register for a UK Population** [592]

Rachael Boggon, Tim Williams. (United Kingdom)

**Evaluation of Medication Use During Pregnancy in the Mini-Sentinel Distributed Database** [593]

Susan Andrade, Sengwee Toh, Marilyn Pitts, Monika Houstoun, Katrina Mott, Katie Haffenreffer, Marsha Reichman. (United States)

**Developing a Systematic Approach to Safer Medication Use during Pregnancy: Summary of a Centers for Disease Control and Prevention-Convened Meeting** [594]

Cheryl S Broussard, Meghan T Frey, Sonia Hernandez-Diaz, Michael F Greene, Christina D Chambers, Leyla Sahin, Beth A Collins Sharp, Margaret A Honein. (United States)

**Female Kidney Transplant Patients Taking Mycophenolate Analysis in a Southern Taiwan Hospital** [595]

Pili Chih-Min Mao, Mei-Ing Chung, Eric Kin-Lap Lee, Pi-Lai Tseng. (Taiwan)