

Human development indices

HDI rank	Human Development Index	Inequality-adjusted HDI		Gender Development Index		Gender Inequality Index		Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a			
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b	Value	Group ^c	Value	Rank	HDRO specifications ^d	Year and survey ^e	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	Value	2005–2014	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
1	Norway	0.944	0.893	5.4	0	0.996	1	0.067	9	..	..
2	Australia	0.935	0.858	8.2	-2	0.976	1	0.110	19	..	..
3	Switzerland	0.930	0.861	7.4	0	0.950	2	0.028	2	..	..
4	Denmark	0.923	0.856	7.3	-1	0.977	1	0.048	4	..	..
5	Netherlands	0.922	0.861	6.6	3	0.947	3	0.062	7	..	..
6	Germany	0.916	0.853	6.9	0	0.963	2	0.041	3	..	..
6	Ireland	0.916	0.836	8.6	-3	0.973	2	0.113	21	..	..
8	United States	0.915	0.760	17.0	-20	0.995	1	0.280	55	..	..
9	Canada	0.913	0.832	8.8	-2	0.982	1	0.129	25	..	..
9	New Zealand	0.913	..	..	..	0.961	2	0.157	32	..	..
11	Singapore	0.912	..	..	..	0.985	1	0.088	13	..	..
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.910	..	..	..	0.958	2	..	..	..	..
13	Liechtenstein	0.908	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Sweden	0.907	0.846	6.7	3	0.999	1	0.055	6	..	..
14	United Kingdom	0.907	0.829	8.6	-2	0.965	2	0.177	39	..	..
16	Iceland	0.899	0.846	5.9	4	0.975	1	0.087	12	..	..
17	Korea (Republic of)	0.898	0.751	16.4	-19	0.930	3	0.125	23	..	..
18	Israel	0.894	0.775	13.4	-9	0.971	2	0.101	18	..	..
19	Luxembourg	0.892	0.822	7.9	0	0.971	2	0.100	17	..	..
20	Japan	0.891	0.780	12.4	-5	0.961	2	0.133	26	..	..
21	Belgium	0.890	0.820	7.9	1	0.975	1	0.063	8	..	..
22	France	0.888	0.811	8.7	0	0.987	1	0.088	13	..	..
23	Austria	0.885	0.816	7.8	2	0.943	3	0.053	5	..	..
24	Finland	0.883	0.834	5.5	10	0.996	1	0.075	11	..	..
25	Slovenia	0.880	0.829	5.9	8	0.996	1	0.016	1	..	..
26	Spain	0.876	0.775	11.5	0	0.975	1	0.095	16	..	..
27	Italy	0.873	0.773	11.5	-1	0.964	2	0.068	10	..	..
28	Czech Republic	0.870	0.823	5.4	10	0.980	1	0.091	15	..	..
29	Greece	0.865	0.758	12.4	-5	0.961	2	0.146	29	..	..
30	Estonia	0.861	0.782	9.2	6	1.030	2	0.164	33	..	..
31	Brunei Darussalam	0.856	..	..	..	0.977	1	..	..	..	..
32	Cyprus	0.850	0.758	10.7	-2	0.971	2	0.124	22	..	..
32	Qatar	0.850	..	..	..	0.998	1	0.524	116	..	..
34	Andorra	0.845	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Slovakia	0.844	0.791	6.2	9	0.999	1	0.164	33	..	..
36	Poland	0.843	0.760	9.8	2	1.007	1	0.138	28	..	..
37	Lithuania	0.839	0.754	10.1	-1	1.030	2	0.125	23	..	..
37	Malta	0.839	0.767	8.5	4	0.937	3	0.227	46	..	..
39	Saudi Arabia	0.837	..	..	..	0.901	4	0.284	56	..	..
40	Argentina	0.836	0.711	15.0	-8	0.982	1	0.376	75	0.015 ^f	2005 N
41	United Arab Emirates	0.835	..	..	..	0.954	2	0.232	47	..	..
42	Chile	0.832	0.672	19.3	-13	0.967	2	0.338	65	..	..
43	Portugal	0.830	0.744	10.4	1	0.985	1	0.111	20	..	..
44	Hungary	0.828	0.769	7.2	10	0.976	1	0.209	42	..	..
45	Bahrain	0.824	..	..	..	0.940	3	0.265	51	..	..
46	Latvia	0.819	0.730	10.8	0	1.029	2	0.167	36	..	..
47	Croatia	0.818	0.743	9.1	3	0.987	1	0.149	30	..	..
48	Kuwait	0.816	..	..	..	0.972	2	0.387	79	..	..
49	Montenegro	0.802	0.728	9.2	1	0.954	2	0.171	37	0.002	2013 M
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
50	Belarus	0.798	0.741	7.1	4	1.021	1	0.151	31	0.001	2005 M
50	Russian Federation	0.798	0.714	10.5	1	1.019	1	0.276	54	..	..
52	Oman	0.793	..	..	..	0.909	4	0.275	53	..	..
52	Romania	0.793	0.711	10.3	2	0.989	1	0.333	64	..	..
52	Uruguay	0.793	0.678	14.5	-4	1.018	1	0.313	61	..	..
55	Bahamas	0.790	..	..	..	..	..	0.298	58	..	..
56	Kazakhstan	0.788	0.694	11.9	1	1.002	1	0.267	52	0.004	2010/2011 M
57	Barbados	0.785	1.018	1	0.357	69	0.004 ^g	2012 M
58	Antigua and Barbuda	0.783

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	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	Value	2005–2014	
59	Bulgaria	0.782	0.699	10.5	3	0.991	1	0.212	44
60	Palau	0.780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Panama	0.780	0.604	22.5	-20	0.996	1	0.454	96	..	..
62	Malaysia	0.779	..	..	..	0.947	3	0.209	42	..	..
63	Mauritius	0.777	0.666	14.2	-2	0.950	2	0.419	88	..	..
64	Seychelles	0.772	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	Trinidad and Tobago	0.772	0.654	15.2	-3	0.985	1	0.371	73	0.007 ^h	2006 M
66	Serbia	0.771	0.693	10.1	5	0.966	2	0.176	38	0.002	2014 M
67	Cuba	0.769 ⁱ	..	..	..	0.954	2	0.356	68	..	..
67	Lebanon	0.769	0.609	20.8	-15	0.899	5	0.385	78	..	..
69	Costa Rica	0.766	0.613	19.9	-11	0.974	2	0.349	66	..	..
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.766	0.509	33.6	-41	0.858	5	0.515	114	..	..
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.762	0.612	19.7	-11	1.030	2	0.476	103	..	..
72	Turkey	0.761	0.641	15.8	0	0.902	4	0.359	71	..	..
73	Sri Lanka	0.757	0.669	11.6	7	0.948	3	0.370	72	..	..
74	Mexico	0.756	0.587	22.4	-12	0.943	3	0.373	74	0.024	2012 N
75	Brazil	0.755	0.557	26.3	-20	0.997	1	0.457	97	0.011 ^{h,j}	2013 N
76	Georgia	0.754	0.652	13.6	5	0.962	2	0.382	77	0.008	2005 M
77	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.752	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Azerbaijan	0.751	0.652	13.2	7	0.942	3	0.303	59	0.009	2006 D
79	Grenada	0.750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Jordan	0.748	0.625	16.5	2	0.860	5	0.473	102	0.004	2012 D
81	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.747	0.622	16.7	2	0.949	3	0.164	33	0.007 ^g	2011 M
81	Ukraine	0.747	0.689	7.8	16	1.003	1	0.286	57	0.001 ^h	2012 M
83	Algeria	0.736	..	..	..	0.837	5	0.413	85	..	..
84	Peru	0.734	0.563	23.4	-10	0.947	3	0.406	82	0.043	2012 D
85	Albania	0.733	0.634	13.5	8	0.948	3	0.217	45	0.005	2008/2009 D
85	Armenia	0.733	0.658	10.2	14	1.008	1	0.318	62	0.002	2010 D
85	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.733	0.635	13.3	9	..	..	0.201	41	0.006 ^g	2011/2012 M
88	Ecuador	0.732	0.570	22.1	-4	0.980	1	0.407	83	0.015	2013/2014 N
89	Saint Lucia	0.729	0.613	15.9	5	0.991	1	..	..	0.003	2012 M
90	China	0.727	..	..	..	0.943	3	0.191	40	0.023 ^j	2012 N
90	Fiji	0.727	0.616	15.3	8	0.941	3	0.418	87	..	..
90	Mongolia	0.727	0.633	12.9	12	1.028	2	0.325	63	0.047	2010 M
93	Thailand	0.726	0.576	20.6	1	1.000	1	0.380	76	0.004	2005/2006 M
94	Dominica	0.724	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	Libya	0.724	..	..	..	0.950	2	0.134	27	0.005	2007 N
96	Tunisia	0.721	0.562	22.0	-2	0.894	5	0.240	48	0.006	2011/2012 M
97	Colombia	0.720	0.542	24.7	-10	0.997	1	0.429	92	0.032	2010 D
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.720	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	Jamaica	0.719	0.593	17.5	7	0.995	1	0.430	93	0.014 ^{g,j}	2010 N
100	Tonga	0.717	..	..	..	0.967	2	0.666	148	..	..
101	Belize	0.715	0.553	22.6	-3	0.958	2	0.426	90	0.030	2011 M
101	Dominican Republic	0.715	0.546	23.6	-6	0.995	1	0.477	104	0.025	2013 D
103	Suriname	0.714	0.543	24.0	-5	0.975	1	0.463	100	0.033 ^g	2010 M
104	Maldives	0.706	0.531	24.9	-6	0.937	3	0.243	49	0.008	2009 D
105	Samoa	0.702	..	..	..	0.956	2	0.457	97	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
106	Botswana	0.698	0.431	38.2	-23	0.982	1	0.480	106	..	..
107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.693	0.618	10.8	20	1.003	1	0.248	50	0.004	2012 M
108	Egypt	0.690	0.524	24.0	-5	0.868	5	0.573	131	0.016 ^k	2014 D
109	Turkmenistan	0.688	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Gabon	0.684	0.519	24.0	-6	..	..	0.514	113	0.073	2012 D
110	Indonesia	0.684	0.559	18.2	6	0.927	3	0.494	110	0.024 ^h	2012 D
112	Paraguay	0.679	0.529	22.1	-1	0.956	2	0.472	101	..	..
113	Palestine, State of	0.677	0.577	14.9	16	0.860	5	..	..	0.007	2010 M
114	Uzbekistan	0.675	0.569	15.8	14	0.945	3	..	..	0.013	2006 M
115	Philippines	0.668	0.547	18.1	7	0.977	1	0.420	89	0.033 ^{h,j}	2013 D
116	El Salvador	0.666	0.488	26.7	-6	0.965	2	0.427	91
116	South Africa	0.666	0.428	35.7	-15	0.948	3	0.407	83	0.041	2012 N

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HDI rank	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	Value	2005–2014
116 Viet Nam	0.666	0.549	17.5	9	0.308	60	0.026	2010/2011 M
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.662	0.472	28.7	-5	0.931	3	0.444	94	0.097	2008 D
120 Kyrgyzstan	0.655	0.560	14.5	17	0.961	2	0.353	67	0.006	2012 D
121 Iraq	0.654	0.512	21.8	2	0.787	5	0.539	123	0.052	2011 M
122 Cabo Verde	0.646	0.519	19.7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.640	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Guyana	0.636	0.520	18.3	8	0.984	1	0.515	114	0.031	2009 D
125 Nicaragua	0.631	0.480	24.0	1	0.960	2	0.449	95	0.088	2011/2012 D
126 Morocco	0.628	0.441	29.7	-2	0.828	5	0.525	117	0.069	2011 N
126 Namibia	0.628	0.354	43.6	-25	0.981	1	0.401	81	0.205	2013 D
128 Guatemala	0.627	0.443	29.4	1	0.949	3	0.533	119	..	..
129 Tajikistan	0.624	0.515	17.5	10	0.926	3	0.357	69	0.031	2012 D
130 India	0.609	0.435	28.6	1	0.795	5	0.563	130	0.282	2005/2006 D
131 Honduras	0.606	0.412	32.1	-7	0.944	3	0.480	106	0.098 ^m	2011/2012 D
132 Bhutan	0.605	0.425	29.8	-2	0.897	5	0.457	97	0.128	2010 M
133 Timor-Leste	0.595	0.412	30.7	-4	0.868	5	..	..	0.322	2009/2010 D
134 Syrian Arab Republic	0.594	0.468	21.2	8	0.834	5	0.533	119	0.028	2009 N
134 Vanuatu	0.594	0.492	17.2	12	0.903	4	..	..	0.135	2007 M
136 Congo	0.591	0.434	26.6	6	0.922	4	0.593	137	0.192	2011/2012 D
137 Kiribati	0.590	0.405	31.5	-2	..	..	..	..	..	..
138 Equatorial Guinea	0.587	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
139 Zambia	0.586	0.384	34.4	-6	0.917	4	0.587	132	0.264	2013/2014 D
140 Ghana	0.579	0.387	33.1	-3	0.885	5	0.554	127	0.144	2011 M
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.575	0.428	25.6	7	0.896	5	..	..	0.186	2011/2012 M
142 Bangladesh	0.570	0.403	29.4	1	0.917	4	0.503	111	0.237	2011 D
143 Cambodia	0.555	0.418	24.7	7	0.890	5	0.477	104	0.211	2010 D
143 Sao Tome and Principe	0.555	0.418	24.7	6	0.891	5	..	..	0.217	2008/2009 D
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
145 Kenya	0.548	0.377	31.3	-3	0.913	4	0.552	126	0.226	2008/2009 D
145 Nepal	0.548	0.401	26.8	3	0.908	4	0.489	108	0.197	2011 D
147 Pakistan	0.538	0.377	29.9	0	0.726	5	0.536	121	0.237	2012/2013 D
148 Myanmar	0.536	..	..	..	..	..	0.413	85	..	..
149 Angola	0.532	0.335	37.0	-8	..	..	..	..	..	..
150 Swaziland	0.531	0.354	33.3	-2	0.879	5	0.557	128	0.113	2010 M
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.521	0.379	27.3	4	0.938	3	0.547	125	0.335	2010 D
152 Nigeria	0.514	0.320	37.8	-9	0.841	5	..	..	0.279	2013 D
153 Cameroon	0.512	0.344	32.8	-1	0.879	5	0.587	132	0.260	2011 D
154 Madagascar	0.510	0.372	27.0	4	0.945	3	..	..	0.420	2008/2009 D
155 Zimbabwe	0.509	0.371	27.0	4	0.922	4	0.504	112	0.128	2014 M
156 Mauritania	0.506	0.337	33.4	1	0.816	5	0.610	139	0.291	2011 M
156 Solomon Islands	0.506	0.385	23.8	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
158 Papua New Guinea	0.505	..	..	..	..	..	0.611	140	..	..
159 Comoros	0.503	0.268	46.7	-18	0.813	5	..	..	0.165	2012 D/M
160 Yemen	0.498	0.329	34.0	0	0.739	5	0.744	155	0.200	2013 D
161 Lesotho	0.497	0.320	35.6	-2	0.953	2	0.541	124	0.227	2009 D
162 Togo	0.484	0.322	33.4	1	0.831	5	0.588	134	0.242	2013/2014 D
163 Haiti	0.483	0.296	38.8	-7	..	..	0.603	138	0.242	2012 D
163 Rwanda	0.483	0.330	31.6	4	0.957	2	0.400	80	0.352	2010 D
163 Uganda	0.483	0.337	30.2	6	0.886	5	0.538	122	0.359	2011 D
166 Benin	0.480	0.300	37.4	-2	0.823	5	0.614	142	0.343	2011/2012 D
167 Sudan	0.479	..	..	..	0.830	5	0.591	135	0.290	2010 M
168 Djibouti	0.470	0.308	34.6	1	..	..	..	..	0.127	2006 M
169 South Sudan	0.467	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.551	2010 M
170 Senegal	0.466	0.305	34.4	1	0.883	5	0.528	118	0.278	2014 D
171 Afghanistan	0.465	0.319	31.4	5	0.600	5	0.693	152	0.293 ⁿ	2010/2011 M
172 Côte d'Ivoire	0.462	0.287	38.0	-1	0.810	5	0.679	151	0.307	2011/2012 D
173 Malawi	0.445	0.299	32.9	2	0.907	4	0.611	140	0.332	2010 D
174 Ethiopia	0.442	0.312	29.4	7	0.840	5	0.558	129	0.537	2011 D
175 Gambia	0.441	..	..	..	0.889	5	0.622	143	0.289	2013 D
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.433	0.276	36.2	0	0.833	5	0.673	149	0.369	2013/2014 D

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HDI rank	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	Value	2005–2014
177 Liberia	0.430	0.280	34.8	2	0.789	5	0.651	146	0.356	2013 D
178 Guinea-Bissau	0.420	0.254	39.6	-5	..	..	..	..	0.495	2006 M
179 Mali	0.419	0.270	35.7	1	0.776	5	0.677	150	0.456	2012/2013 D
180 Mozambique	0.416	0.273	34.3	3	0.881	5	0.591	135	0.390	2011 D
181 Sierra Leone	0.413	0.241	41.7	-4	0.814	5	0.650	145	0.411	2013 D
182 Guinea	0.411	0.261	36.5	0	0.778	5	..	..	0.425	2012 D/M
183 Burkina Faso	0.402	0.261	35.0	2	0.881	5	0.631	144	0.508	2010 D
184 Burundi	0.400	0.269	32.6	5	0.911	4	0.492	109	0.442	2010 D
185 Chad	0.392	0.236	39.9	-1	0.768	5	0.706	153	0.545	2010 M
186 Eritrea	0.391	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
187 Central African Republic	0.350	0.198	43.5	-1	0.773	5	0.655	147	0.424	2010 M
188 Niger	0.348	0.246	29.2	3	0.729	5	0.713	154	0.584	2012 D
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES										
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.500	2006 M
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Index groups										
Very high human development	0.896	0.788	12.1	—	0.978	—	0.199	—	—	—
High human development	0.744	0.600	19.4	—	0.954	—	0.310	—	—	—
Medium human development	0.630	0.468	25.8	—	0.861	—	0.506	—	—	—
Low human development	0.505	0.343	32.0	—	0.830	—	0.583	—	—	—
Developing countries	0.660	0.490	25.7	—	0.899	—	0.478	—	—	—
Regions										
Arab States	0.686	0.512	25.4	—	0.849	—	0.537	—	—	—
East Asia and the Pacific	0.710	0.572	19.4	—	0.948	—	0.328	—	—	—
Europe and Central Asia	0.748	0.651	13.0	—	0.945	—	0.300	—	—	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.748	0.570	23.7	—	0.976	—	0.415	—	—	—
South Asia	0.607	0.433	28.7	—	0.801	—	0.536	—	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.518	0.345	33.3	—	0.872	—	0.575	—	—	—
Least developed countries	0.502	0.347	30.9	—	0.866	—	0.566	—	—	—
Small island developing states	0.660	0.493	25.3	—	..	—	0.474	—	—	—
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.880	0.763	13.3	—	0.973	—	0.231	—	—	—
World	0.711	0.548	22.8	—	0.924	—	0.449	—	—	—

NOTES

- a** Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. Where an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100%. See *Technical note 5* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details.
- b** Based on countries for which the Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index is calculated.
- c** Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.
- d** The HDRO specifications refer to somewhat modified definitions of deprivations in some indicators compared to the 2010 specifications. See Kovacevic and Calderon (2014) for details.
- e** *D* indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, *M* indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and *N* indicates data from

national surveys (see <http://hdr.undp.org> for the list of national surveys).

- f** Refers to urban areas only.
- g** Missing indicator on child mortality.
- h** Missing indicators on nutrition.
- i** The 2013 HDI value published in the 2014 *Human Development Report* was based on miscalculated gross national income per capita in 2011 purchasing power parity dollars, as published in World Bank (2014). A more realistic value, based on the model developed by HDRO and verified and accepted by Cuba's National Statistics Office, is \$7,222. The corresponding 2013 HDI value is 0.759 and the rank is 69th.
- j** Missing indicator on type of floor.
- k** Missing indicator on cooking fuel.
- l** Missing indicator on school attendance.
- m** Missing indicator on electricity.

SOURCES

Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015a), United Nations Statistics Division (2015), World Bank (2015), Barro and Lee (2014) and IMF (2015).

Column 2: HDRO calculations based on data in column 1 and inequalities in distributions of expected length of life, years of schooling, and income or consumption as explained in *Technical note 2* (available at <http://hdr.undp.org>).

Column 3: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.

Column 4: Calculated based on data in column 2 and recalculated HDI ranks for countries for which the Inequality-adjusted HDI is calculated.

Column 5: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015), Barro and Lee (2014), World Bank (2015a), ILO (2015a) and IMF (2015).

Column 6: Calculated based on data in column 5.

Column 7: HDRO calculations based on data from UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Group (2014), UNDESA (2013a), IPU (2015), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015) and ILO (2015a).

Column 8: Calculated based on data in column 7.

Columns 9 and 10: Calculated from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and in some cases from national household surveys based on either Demographic and Health Surveys or Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys methodology.